



GMAT Security

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GMAT Security

- Why we care
- Imposters
- Cheaters
 - Harvesters
 - Posters (websites)
 - Recipients




Case Law (Langston v. ACT and Murray v. ETS)

- Test-takers are entitled to assurance that no examinee enjoys an unfair advantage in scoring.
- A test sponsor has an obligation to provide, or use its best efforts to provide, only valid scores to colleges and universities.
- Test sponsors have the right to protect their own reputation by assuring the reliability of the information it provides.
- If a test publisher reasonably believes that a test score is inaccurate, it has the right to protect its own image by cancelling scores.



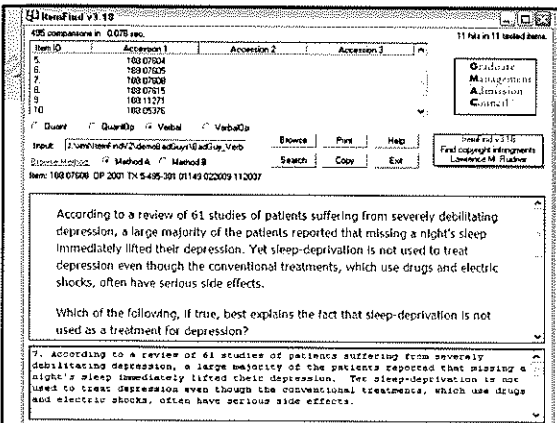
Thwarting Imposters

- Data Forensics
- Protocol
- Fingerprints
- Score Reports
- Palm Vein Reader



Thwarting Cheaters -

- Secret Shoppers
- Data Forensics
- ItemFind
- Penalties



ItemFind v3.10

435 comparisons in 0.078 sec.

Item ID	Accession 1	Accession 2	Accession 3
6	100.07034		
7	100.07026		
8	100.07028		
9	100.07015		
10	100.11271		
11	100.05376		

Input: [2\winitem\nd\2\demo\admy\1\admy_Verb] Browse Method: Method A Method B

Buttons: Search Copy Exit

Graduate Management Admission Council


ItemFind v3.10
Find copyright infringements
Lawrence M. Rudner


According to a review of 61 studies of patients suffering from severely debilitating depression, a large majority of the patients reported that missing a night's sleep immediately lifted their depression. Yet sleep-deprivation is not used to treat depression even though the conventional treatments, which use drugs and electric shocks, often have serious side effects.

Which of the following, if true, best explains the fact that sleep-deprivation is not used as a treatment for depression?

7. According to a review of 61 studies of patients suffering from severely debilitating depression, a large majority of the patients reported that missing a night's sleep immediately lifted their depression. Yet sleep-deprivation is not used to treat depression even though the conventional treatments, which use drugs and electric shocks, often have serious side effects.

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 What is to be gained?					
Possible Gain - 5 items; Verbal					
Ability	≤ 1	0	1	2	≥ 3
Low	0.5%	93.9%	3.2%	1.5%	0.9%
Medium	0.4%	94.9%	2.0%	1.5%	1.2%
High	0.2%	95.6%	2.3%	1.3%	0.6%
All	0.4%	94.8%	2.5%	1.4%	0.9%

 Summary
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • GMAC is serious • Risk is real and severe • Likely gains are minimal